

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING
RESEARCH AND EDUCATION
FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

FOR PHYSICIAN FELLOWS



*A training program of the
Center for Engineering in Medicine*

*Harvard Teaching Hospitals
Shriners Burns Hospital
and Harvard Medical School*

PROGRAM

Bioengineering is a dynamic and expanding field which strives to make improvements in patient care and quality of life through the application of principles and tools of the physical and biological sciences. The contributions of bioengineers have had tremendous impact on many aspects of medicine including: clinical diagnosis (e.g. computed tomography), creation of new medical disciplines (e.g. microsurgery), and the treatment of disease (e.g. artificial organs).

The Center for Engineering in Medicine (CEM) at the Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) and other Teaching Hospitals of the Harvard Medical School (HMS) have created a unique two-year Biomedical Engineering Research and Education (BERE) fellowship program to train physicians in bioengineering. The BERE program provides physician fellows with the knowledge and skills to address important clinical problems at the interface of engineering and medicine. The BERE program consists of: (1) a didactic set of bioengineering courses designed specifically for physicians and (2) a research training activity in bioengineering.

Fellows are expected to devote 100% of their efforts to the BERE program.

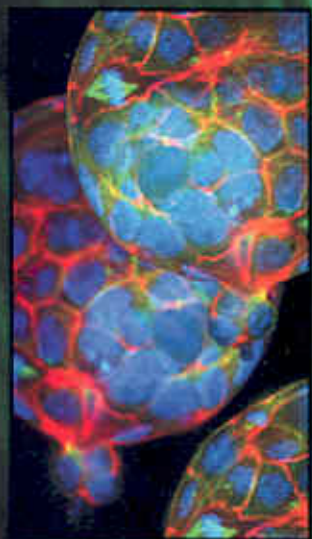
RESEARCH

The research programs of the CEM faculty cover a broad spectrum of problems in bioengineering, all of which are marked by multidisciplinary collaborations and clinical relevance. The research foci can be grouped into three major thrusts:

Molecular and Cellular Therapeutics: gene and other targeted therapies, drug delivery systems, and cell transplantation and trafficking.

Tissue Engineering and Artificial Organs Development: bioartificial organs, biomechanics, preservation of cells and tissues, microfabrication of cellular systems, and biomaterials for tissue repair and design.

Functional Imaging: whole body and organ metabolic engineering using NMR and PET, and microscopic imaging of molecular and cellular processes.



THE CENTER FOR ENGINEERING IN MEDICINE

The Harvard Medical establishment has contributed significantly to the development of the discipline of biomedical engineering, and has been the address of several "firsts" in health science technology. Until recently, no formal vehicle for the organization and advancement of bioengineering existed within the Harvard Medical School or the Harvard Teaching Hospitals. In 1995, the CEM was formed to fill this void.

The CEM was established by bioengineering investigators at the Harvard Teaching Hospitals [MGH, Brigham and Women's Hospital (BWH), Beth Israel-Deaconess Medical Center (BIDMC)], the Shriners Burns Hospital (SBH), and the Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology (HST). In 1995, with the help of funding made available by the Whitaker Foundation, MGH, and other private and industrial sources, the CEM launched the first program to formally train M.D. fellows in biomedical engineering.



HIGHLIGHTS IN HARVARD HISTORY

- 1846 First time ether used during surgery
- 1960 Proton beam therapy to treat tumors of the eye, neck, and brain
- 1962 The first successful surgical reattachment of a severed human limb
- 1964 Practical long-term blood storage
- 1970s PET scanning
- 1981 The first artificial skin made from living cells
- 1983 Genetic marker for Huntington's disease discovered
- 1991 High-speed MRI scanning

FACILITIES

The primary core facilities available to all BERE fellows include:

Microscale Engineering Facility focuses on creating functional tissue substitutes using microtextured and micropatterned surfaces, and on developing microfluidic devices for diagnostic and monitoring purposes.

Tissue Engineering Facility contains an extensive suite of tissue culture rooms, media preparation rooms, cell isolation rooms, including rooms for viral transfection of mammalian cells.

Laser Facility contains argon and dye lasers, and a flash-lamped pumped Q-switched Nd:YAG laser equipped with tuning capability from the ultraviolet to the infrared.

Microscopy Facility includes two laser confocal microscopes, two fluorescent microscopes, intravital microscopy systems, a transmission electron microscope, and computer-aided image analysis systems.

NMR and Mass Spectrometry Facility includes an NMR spectrometer equipped with imaging accessories and two mass spectrometry systems which include ultra-trace analysis of stable isotopes.

Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Facility includes a Cyclotron and a radiochemistry laboratory with three hot cells. This is a common use facility.

Computer Facility is dedicated to computational studies and is fully equipped, including a Silicon Graphics Origin 200 with O2 workstations, and an extensive network of PC and Macintosh personal computers with software for all relevant applications.



CORE FACULTY

- Francois Berthiaume, PhD**
Surgery, MGH
- Joseph Bonventre, MD, PhD**
Medicine, MGH
- Deborah Burstein, PhD**
Radiology, BIDMC
- Alan Fischman, MD, PhD**
Radiology, MGH
- Alex Fowler, PhD**
Mech. Engineering, UMass
- Martha Gray, PhD**
Elect. Engineering, MIT
- Jeffrey Morgan, PhD**
Surgery, MGH
- Charles Roth, PhD**
Surgery, MGH
- Martin Schmidt, PhD**
Elect. Engineering, MIT
- Jay Schnitzer, MD, PhD**
Pediatric Surgery, MGH
- Gregory Stephanopoulos, PhD**
Chem. Engineering, MIT
- Ronald Tompkins, MD, ScD**
Surgery, MGH
- Mehmet Toner, PhD**
Surgery, MGH
- Martin Yarmush, MD, PhD**
Surgery, MGH

AFFILIATES

- Rakesh Jain, PhD**
Radiation Oncology, MGH
- Ralph Mueller, PhD**
Orthopedic Res., BIDMC
- Bruce Rosen, MD, PhD**
Radiology, MGH
- Steven Skates, PhD**
Biostatistics, MGH
- Robert Weisskoff, PhD**
Radiology, MGH
- Jose Venegas, PhD**
Anesthesiology, MGH

SCHEDULE

YEAR 1 -

JULY - AUGUST

Laboratory in Molecular and Cellular Sciences

SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER

Fundamentals in Biomedical Engineering

Seminar Series in Biomedical Engineering

JANUARY

Biostatistics

FEBRUARY - MAY

Case Studies in Biomedical Engineering

Seminar Series in Biomedical Engineering

YEAR 2 -

JULY - DECEMBER

Seminar Series in Biomedical Engineering

JANUARY

Imaging in Medicine

FEBRUARY - JUNE

Seminar Series in Biomedical Engineering

COURSE WORK

Completion of a set of courses in biomedical engineering will provide physicians with a solid background in the fundamental principles of engineering and physical sciences. A basic understanding of these principles will allow physicians to interact productively with the biomedical engineering research community, and position them to conduct significant independent research in their own investigative careers.

The set of courses has been specifically designed for physicians, and is taught by CEM faculty members. Our faculty includes a diverse group of engineers, scientists, and physicians, all with a common interest in providing in-depth training in biomedical engineering research and education.



APPLICATION PROCESS

The BERE program is open to all physicians interested in biomedical engineering; an interest in academic medicine and an undergraduate degree in engineering, mathematics, or the physical sciences is helpful, but not required. Fellowship stipends range from \$30,000 - \$32,000, depending on the fellow's prior level of experience. Applications can be obtained from:

The Center for Engineering in Medicine
Massachusetts General Hospital / GRB 1401
55 Fruit Street
Boston, MA 02114

Applications must be received by November 15 and successful candidates are notified by February 1 of the following year.



THE CENTER FOR ENGINEERING IN MEDICINE

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